## List of Figures

1.1	The ideal formulation and a possible LP relaxation of an IP problem	4
2.1	Example of a Multicast problem in a complete graph with 6 nodes	19
2.2	Broadcast property	22
2.3	Example for the distance arrays	27
2.4	Example for constraints (2.20)	31
2.5	The graph for a Multicast problem in wireless network and the graph for the equivalent Steiner Arborescence problem .	37
3.1	An inequality with right hand side two	51
5.1	Example of an optimal solution of the linear relaxation of $F_1$ which is infeasible for the linear relaxation of $F_2$	97

•••	<b>C</b>
XVIII	Contents

5.2	Example of a feasible solution for the linear relaxation of $F_4$	
	that is not feasible for the linear relaxation of $F_3$	98